WHAT IS CLAIMED IS:

1. A shoe, comprising:

an upper;

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- a sole affixed to the upper, the sole operable to place a wearer's foot in a position where the wearer's heel is closer to a walking surface than the wearer's toes during normal wearing conditions.
- 2. The shoe of Claim 1, wherein an acute angle is formed between the wearer's foot and the wearer's lower leg bones.
 - 3. The shoe of Claim 1, wherein the sole has a substantially planar upper surface supporting a wearer's foot, the sole having a lower surface separated into a rear heel section and a forward toe section, the forward toe section having a substantially constant thickness from a forward periphery edge of the shoe to the rear heel section, the rear heel section having a decreasing thickness from the forward toe section to a rear periphery edge of the shoe.
 - 4. The shoe of Claim 3, wherein the rear heel section and the forward toe section meet at a point substantially halfway with respect to the upper surface.
 - 5. The shoe of Claim 3, wherein the rear heel section and the forward toe section have a same thickness at the point where the rear heel section and the forward toe section meet.

- 6. The shoe of Claim 3, wherein the forward toe section and the rear heel section are separated by a cavity.
- 5 7. The shoe of Claim 3, wherein the forward toe section extends short of a forward periphery edge of the shoe.
 - 8. The shoe of Claim 3, further comprising: one or more midsoles separating the wearer's foot
- one or more midsoles separating the wearer's for from the substantially upper surface of the sole.
 - 9. The shoe of Claim 6, wherein the midsoles allow the wearer's heel to be closer to the walking surface than the wearer's toes.
 - 10. The shoe of Claim 1, wherein the sole places the wearer's foot in a negative heel position.
- 20 11. A shoe, comprising:

an upper;

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a sole under the upper, the sole operable to place a wearer's foot in a dorsiflexion position.

- 25 12. The shoe of Claim 11, wherein the sole has a substantially planar first surface and a second surface with a constantly thick forward section and a decreasingly thick rear section.
- 30 13. The shoe of Claim 11, wherein the sole is an insole for the shoe.

- 14. The shoe of Claim 13, further comprising: an outsole beneath the sole.
- 15. The shoe of Claim 11, wherein the sole is an outsole for the shoe.
 - 16. A shoe, comprising:

an upper;

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an insole enclosed by the upper, the insole operable to place a wearer's foot in a position where the wearer's heel is closer to a walking surface than the wearer's toes during normal wearing conditions;

an outsole supporting the insole.

- 17. The shoe of Claim 16, wherein the insole has a rear heel section and a forward toe section, the forward toe section having a substantially constant thickness from a forward periphery edge of the shoe to the rear heel section, the rear heel section having a decreasing thickness from the forward toe section to a rear periphery edge of the shoe.
 - 18. The shoe of Claim 17, wherein the rear heel section and the forward toe section meet at a point substantially halfway with respect to the outsole.
 - 19. The shoe of Claim 17, wherein the rear heel section and the forward toe section have a same thickness at the point where the rear heel section and the forward toe section meet.

20. The shoe of Claim 16, further comprising:
a midsole separating the outsole from the insole.